

LIAISONS INTER NATIONALES

Periodical - nr 5
July/August 1970

Correspondance : M-C GILLES
B.P. 12, Ixelles 2 - 1050
Bruxelles - Belgique

CCP : 2449.63 - Bruxelles

On July 11 and 12, was held in Brussels a conference of delegates of the European groups which have shown active interest in LIAISONS INTERNATIONALES

Delegates from ICO (Paris), Big Flame (Liverpool), Solidarity West London, Daad en Gedachte (Netherlands), "Liaisons" (Liège and Brussels) and Potere Operaio (Italy) (only on Sunday) took part in this conference.

At the beginning of the meeting the following document was presented ; it has oriented the discussion during the first day.

(see p.1)

The friends from Brussels who took part in "Liaisons Internationales" up to now feel the need of striking a first balance on the occasion of the international conference.

We engaged ourselves in this work by rule of thumb ; our intention was to create links between the various groups interested in workers' struggles and having a specific conception of the autonomy of such struggles. In order to be known and to create a regular communication, we have launched our bulletin.

This bulletin is not an end in itself nor the principal thing we wanted to do. We wanted :

1) to inform everyone about the publications of the other countries through collecting addresses, giving summaries, contents or eventually translations.

2) to translate and distribute outside the original country documents issued by groups.

3) to put in contact groups related to companies linked by economic relations.

4) to compare the experiences and practice of the revolutionary groups from various countries.

The first item met a considerable success and it gave rise to so much work (translation, writing, typing, etc) that we must choose now :

-either to make short summaries

-either to make a serious selection among publications and articles, and this is a factor of political problems both outside and inside our group.

-either to reduce the number of issues (but it is only a partial solution).

Some French friends told us that for them the bulletin in its present conception was completely covered by ICO publications item. It could be useful to know the opinion of friends from other countries.

On another hand the cost of the bulletin in its present form and size is about 4000 BF (80 dollars) a year (8 issues). At the beginning we have received contributions from isolated friends, especially from Americans and Canadians, but the whole cost will fall on Belgian comrades if groups' effort remains so small.

We have also summarized in the bulletin texts received from groups ; we couldn't imagine to be transformed into a "letter-box" as long as the range of groups likely to send us a text is so wide. Nobody sent us a sufficient number of copies to be joined to the bulletin as we had suggested.

As for the third item, we had no opportunity to have a specific activity that we should not have anyhow as a Belgian group, for

instances about Limburg Strikes. At last, as far as the comparison of groups' experiences, it is probably too early to draw any conclusion, but we can think that nobody is enthusiastic about it.

The Brussels group has the feeling that this experience is rather disappointing. We have been used as a publicity bulletin for publications and a few groups, and that's all. We hardly see what we could do, except perhaps pruning our regular work to be able to answer better to a special requirement, for example suppressing the bulletin and being ready to send sporadically documents, translations, and so on. That's why we would like the following problems to be discussed :

- A) But for platonic declarations and cheap tourism, is there really the need (or the desire) of international communications at the present stage of struggle, either between revolutionary groups or between workers themselves ?
- B) Is this possible need for international communications a justification for a specific activity of a group, and what would be its role ?
- C) Would this group be independant or simply a working team to be used by various groups - which would be named precisely or qualified in the political range ?
- D) Would this group activity include the publication of a bulletin, either an independant one, or a groups internal bulletin ?
- E) Has this bulletin to include a "publications" heading and what will be its form ?

=====

The meeting answered yes to the questions A,B, D, E and gave concrete solutions to the problems.

LEAISON INTERNATIONALES was created to be used as a contact centre between groups of different countries referring to the genuine practice of workers' autonomous struggles.

One of the present need is to be able to put rapidly into contact workers from various countries working for the same trust or belonging to a production chain when a struggle breaks out, in order to check employers' attacks.

We have decided the following system : as soon as an important struggle having international implications breaks out somewhere, our comrades send us informations, preferably in French or English, these informations will be translated immediately if necessary and

sent to those we think especially interested as well as to a choice of addresses of various countries, which have to promise to distribute them in their turn.

Here you have the addresses which have been proposed and with which we are going to try to organize this system. : ICO(Paris), Daad en Gedächte (Netherlands), Liaisons (Brussels and Liege), Solidarity, Big Flame, Agitprop (Great-Britain), Root and Branch, Liberation News Service (U.S.A.), Potere Operaio and Lotta Continua (Italy) and others in Germany, Italy and U.S.A. which we are going to contact.

This list is not restrictive. But we must take into account that the system, to be fast, efficient and not too expensive, can only include a small number of invoices. On another hand "receivers" must be able and desirous to re-distribute efficiently the informations (this implies continuity and responsibility) and, let us not forget, it is necessary that they contribute financially to the system which is relatively expensive.

If the system is to be efficient, we must have a good knowledge of real contacts of various groups in workshops. A list has been partly made by the participants to the conference :

Solidarity South London : construction engineering, London food markets, printing workers for newspapers.
Solidarity West London : containers and cans, plastics, teaching
University education, paints, immigrants
Solidarity North London : Autos
Solidarity Manchester : Building, tenants, University education, teaching.
Solidarity Aberdeen : trawlers, tenants, paper milling
Solidarity Clydeside : draughtmen, busmen
Big Flame : Autos (Ford, Vauxhall), glassworkers, tenants, teaching, heavy engineering.
Liaisons : Michelin, Citroen, Caterpillar, Cockerill-Ougrée, coal mines (Liege), Ateliers de la Meuse, F.N., Copper and Zinc.

Of course, these contacts are of unequal quality and fluctuating.

We issue an appeal to complete this list. From now on it will be kept up to date in the bulletin and regularly republished completely.

=====

ABOUT THE BULLETIN

After this transition issue, the contents of the bulletin will be completely re-adapted and centred on struggles (direct informa-

tions and discussions, or coming from publications, while ideological, polemical texts or texts about groups' internal practice will be reduced to a minimum or merely suppressed.

It must be clear that L.I. team will make the necessary choice (e.g. it will decide whether an information is useful from an international point of view or not) ; therefore any accusation of censorship will be perfectly ridiculous ; L.I. is not made for groups' self-satisfaction.

In order to reduce material work, we strongly hope that each document (article, information sheet) will be sent with a summary, especially in English or French. In that case we shall publish this summary integrally or nothing at all, unless our correspondent explicitly accepts that cuts are made.

We shall go on sending the bulletin to all those who are asking for it and sending some money. As for those who have received it until now and who have never reacted, we are obliged to eliminate them progressively from our mailing-list. Each of them will receive before being suppressed from the mailing-list a warning in form of a sheet added to the bulletin.

=====

INFORMATIONS GIVEN DURING THE CONFERENCE

English friends present at the meeting read a letter speaking about an attempt of creating an exchange of information between USA and Europe, the American link being Liberation News Service and the English one Agitprop.

These friends think such an exchange would be useful and L.I. will try to take part in it within the frame of its sphere of activity. It must be noted however that LNS, as Agitprop, covers a very wide scope of ideological trends (including authoritarian ones) and activities (cultural and third-world) in contrast with L.I.

On another hand, the analysis of French situation contained in this letter was partial and one-sided, only influenced by a maoist point of view.

=====

Sunday has been devoted to the REPORT OF PARTICIPATING GROUPS ACTION

POTERE OPERAIO

Especially since 1962 it is hard for unions to keep the movement in check (particularly in car industry, steel, petrochemistry). In 63 and 64 intellectuals and students having contacts in factories partly because of the C.P. former action, began to make interventions.

After the big strikes of '66, 2 main groups survived : Potere Operaio and Lotta Continua. The renewal of collective contracts in 1969 generated a stream of strikes which had even an influence in the South, the islands, in Switzerland and Yougoslavia.

When the contracts had been signed (12-69), Potere Operaio held the idea coming from workers of struggling against the inflation organized by the state and the threats of economic crisis. The concrete aim is to separate salaries from productivity and from the working place (guaranteed complete salary in case of unemployment). The long-term aim is to maintain an offensive attitude against capitalism.

Discussion

-Potere Operaio and Lotta Continua are from different regions. They worked jointly in 1969 by differences appeared especially about Fiat. In general, Lotta Continua goes on developing workshop strikes whereas Potere Operaio is in favour of less localized strikes.

--The breaking up of Maoist groups brought many militants to Potere Operaio and Lotta Continua but the origin of both groups is basically an attempt of going further reformism (e.g. in June 1962, burning of a trade-union centre).

--It has been said that to be admitted by Potere Operaio a group has to take part in political discussions, to show some continuity and a practical activity.

BIG FLAME

It was formed in the beginning of 1970 by a group of students and workers who wanted to create a libertarian socialist paper in the workers' service for informations, mutual contacts, etc.

In general, workers write the articles (often on request) and distribute the paper. Presently the team is interested in launching a rank-and-file movement regrouping shop-stewards, tenants, students.

We were told about the chief events of Pilkington strike in which Big Flame was actively involved. In front of the union's attitude, an independant strike committee was created ; it organized a meeting of 5000 people and after was strengthened by a vote. After 7 weeks, a secret vote showed that a low majority wanted to work. Though this result has been discussed, the strike ended 5 days after. The strike committee has decided to form a new union first for glass workers, then for all activities. Big Flame is momentarily support-

ing this union, as a continuation of its support to the strike committee, without any illusion for many comrades.

Discussion Some friends have noted that there were instances (especially in England, among dockers) when a particularly not combative union had been abandoned by workers who formed a new union, which had become within a few years as "collaborator" as the first one.

The friend from Potere Operaio noted that in such a case his group would not hesitate in carrying out a political struggle even if this would isolate them momentarily from some working strata having an interest in the creation of such union. Following workers in old errors may be merely an attitude of contempt towards them.

SOLIDARITY (from a friend from West London)

There are 5 Solidarity groups. The original one, Solidarity North London is especially devoted to the publication of pamphlets. Aberdeen has contacts in paper milling, with fishers... South London in construction engineering, electricity; West London is rather new and covers a wide range: industries, demos against Powell organized with the help of the C.P. and immigrants. Manchester has contacts in building, with tenants. Clydeside (Glasgow) carries on agitation work among white-collar people and students.

Contacts between groups are very limited; there are divergences between North London which is especially interested in propaganda and the others who are making agitation.

There was recently a Solidarity groups conference. 2 tendencies could be noticed: those seeing Solidarity as a whole of independent groups and those seeing it as a movement whose members are closely linked. Recently there were attempts of uniting 3 groups from London but it is hard both for historical and ideological reasons. West London, South London, North West-Manchester- plus a few individuals wish Solidarity to become a movement whereas it is in fact an amalgam of independent groups.

Discussion It was asked whether there were Solidarity groups engaged in movements like Big Flame; it was answered all of them were, except North London. Most friends remain outside what they are speaking about but some are on production places. In this way, South London (a very small group: 10 persons) is engaged in a struggle against bureaucracy in the building union (controlled by the CP)

The various solidarity groups are not against theory as such but all are engaged in industry work.

New militants are numerous since spring '68, for various reasons: the inability of Wilson's government to pacify the social life, the movement against war in Vietnam, the development of student agitation on the French model. These new militants are clearly against social democrat unions and student unions.

Presently the friends from Solidarity have to face a more complex problem for all groups because of the new Tory government to which unions are opposed. Unions are planning more numerous strikes. Therefore groups' activity will be developed ; but the Labour party is going to try to recover rank-and-file only to struggle against the present government. Consequently militants will have to be with unions against government and in the same time to go on fighting them (they gave as an example the dockers' strike planned for Tuesday 14 which would be led by the general secretary of the chief union, the TGWU.

Then they explained that they saw a possibility of action in the creation within an industrial zone of a shop-stewards' committee. They are planning to create a paper at the scale of this zone (like Big Flame)

According to them North London thinks its main activity is to issue pamphlets against GLWU ; that is exactly what the friends present at the meeting call propaganda without working with the rank-and-file. Agitation is centering on a special factory. They want a better communication between groups.

oo

TWO PAMPHLETS ABOUT LIMBURG STRIKES in French

LA GREVE DES MINEURS DU LIMBOURG : CLASSE OUVRIERE ET CAPITAL EN BELGIQUE 1970

A pamphlet issued by an international group under the name of "Lutte de classe internationale" (37 printed pages, 2FF - available from L.I.)

Contents : 1970, a year of transition for capital - a class unification process - workers' attack : struggles of January-February 70 (includes a detailed chronology) - the "new" union : the Permanent Committee - "Force des Mineurs"

L'ORGANISATION DE LA LUTTE DE CLASSE DANS LA GREVE DU LIMBOURG - JANVIER FEVRIER 1970 (travailleurs, syndicats, organismes de lutte)

Issued by friends from ICO, Liaisons and Daad en Gedachte - 44 duplicated pages - 2FF -20BF.

As shown in the title, it is especially an analysis (though facts are mentioned) centred on the organisation of the struggle in Limburg : workers' autonomy, action of unions and political groups, role played by the Permanent Committee and "Force des Mineurs"

Contents : Unions in modern capitalism - Capitalism in Belgium - spontaneousness and autonomy of minors' movement - unions action - the Permanent Committee - C.P. and Trotskysts - "Force des Mineurs"

Appendices : Change in capitalism and changes in unions - Limburg strike and French small groups press - bibliography.

This pamphlet is available from L.I. (2FF, 20BF, 40 ⅈ)

These pamphlets are obviously different as far as "Force des Mineurs" is concerned ; the first is very favourable to them, the second more careful, though underlying the positive aspects of its action. It is to be noted that Force des Mineurs has been dismantled a few weeks ago into several more or less stalinist tendencies. It seems that minors left it but that an embryo of autonomous organisation remains in some pits.

oo

NEWS FROM GROUPS

We have received copies (available from L.I.) of INTERNATIONAL CREATIVITY MANIFESTO (cf L.I.n°4)

A letter (more than 20 p.) from Michel Lecron about the LIBERTARIAN COMMUNIST MOVEMENT : "Le dernier des groupuscules"

A small group of French friends (08) are trying to create a POPULAR INFORMATION AND DOCUMENTATION CENTRE. They have issued a 10 pages text about parallel press. Apply here.

J-M Arquin's group (Cité universitaire, 22 avenue Paul Héger, 1050 Bruxelles, Belgium) (cf L.I.n°3) has undertaken to mimeograph old issues of the Situationist International. N°s 1,3,4 and 10 are already available.

NOIR ET ROUGE GROUP AND REVIEW ARE DISSOLVED (n°46, Lagant, BP 113, Paris 18 (don't mention Noir et Rouge) CCP 20.020.93 of P.Claris until the end of 1970. This issue : 3FF.

Noir et Rouge comrades announce their dissolution and explain why in various articles expressing various points of view. Some friends are regrouping in workers' commission (no address mentioned) or in order to publish a bulletin (P.Barrère, BP14, Issy-les-Moulineaux 92 - CCP Barrère 1372-61 Paris)

This issue contains too : an historical (about neo-anarchy) - Beyond Leftism and "sexual" designs by children.

AGITPROP 160 North Gower Street, London NW1

An information centre for the left in Britain. Publishes Red Notes a monthly bulletin giving political activities and coming events of the Left. They cover a very wide range from pacific organisations to groups interested in workers' struggles. They want to create a regular Left news service. They make available pamphlets published by a wide range of left political groups by acting as a distributor to bookshops, community groups and so on. They would like to publish a legal defence handbook and a power research guide. They need money to go on working.

News from Italian Anarchists. They tell us that the documents sent (see "Publications") express the present positions of the Italian anarchist movement. They are reflecting in fact a diversity of theory and practice between groups forming however the unity of a federative movement such as theirs. For informations apply to Franco Pavese, Casella Postale 218, 17100 Savona.

PUBLICATIONS

BELGIUM

LIAISONS (B.P.12 - Ixelles 2 - 1050 Bruxelles) 1 year : 50BF -
1 issue : 5BF

n°4 : about Michelin, MBLÉ, Liège coal-mines, Cockerill, Pilkington, About revolutionary Unions (in Spanish, from a correspondent, with comments from Liaisons)

n°5 Wild cat strikes in Belgium (Michelin, Caterpillar, Clabecq)

FRANCE

INTER-ACTION (n°2, March 70, 2,5FF - BP 29, 13 Aix-en-Provence
subscription 1 year 25FF - CCP 4 360 07 Marseille)

LIBERTE (Lecoin, 20 rue Alibert, Paris 10 - CCP Paris 14.910-68
subscription 1 year : 13FF - available from L.I. : 1 issue : 1 FF

ANARCHO-SYNDICALISTE (G.Raynal, 12 rue Béchade, 79 Chef-Bartonne,
CCP 2094 49 Bordeaux - for 10 issues : 6FF)

LUTTE DE CLASSES (Michel Dauphin, 4 rue Clavel, Paris 19)

ANARCHISME ET NON-VIOLENCE (A.Bernard, 22 allée de la Fontaine,
93-Le Raincy - subscription 5 issues : 10FF - CCP Viaud 2.298-84
Marseille)

CONSEILLISTE (quarterly, n°0) F.Cazalis, BP 76/R2 Strasbourg
3FF minimum - M.Maffesoti, 13 98.17K Strasbourg

LA MECHE (n°3 bis, May 70) BP La Mèche, 3020 Toulouse
20 printed pages, free, send gifts to Etienne Guillemau 30, rue
Peyrolières, 31 Toulouse.

CAHIERS DU COMMUNISME DE CONSEILS (R.Camoin, B.P.15, 13-Marseille 12
1 year (4 issues) : 10FF)

Contains an article about Workers' self-movement : the difficulties
faced by the Russian Revolution brought it to rebuild army and poli-
ce and to liquidate workers' democracy. They generated the forma-
tion of a new bureaucracy. Since 1917, all revolutions follow the
pattern which prevailed in Russia and China (why ?)

Attributing to Bolsheviks' anti-democratism the failure of
Russian Soviets' revolution comes to take the result for the origin.
The Bolshevik anti-democratism is not the reason of the failure but
rather the result of difficulties. Any other organization, if faced
to the same immense pressures, would have known a similar develop-
ment. Therefore it is not enough claiming one's anti-bolshevism to
be able to answer relevantly to the questions involved by the strug-
gle period of capitalism to-day. We shall ask "What more is needed?"
We'll answer : 1) to seek why all modern revolutions are following
the Russian or Chinese pattern - 2) to seek how a future revolution
will be able to follow a different scheme and to be a true revolu-
tion in which masses themselves will destroy capitalistic production
relations.

CIRA (Marseille group) "Culture et Liberté" 72 Bd Eugène Pierre,
Marseille 5 - send money to Moraldo, CCP 5000 49 Marseille
A 6 pages duplicated pamphlet about "The Marseille section of the
International" by L.Gaillard.

ICO (Blachier, 13 rue Labois-Rouillon, Paris 19, CCP 20.147-54 Paris
one year : 20BF
n°94, June 70 : a few reflexions (divisions among leftists -revolu-
tionary violence - stages of revolutionary movement)
Workers' information - About so-called workers' conquests - struggles
in Italy, Spain, Switzerland, England, Germany, USA (3 p.)

GREAT-BRITAIN

SOLIDARITY WEST LONDON (c/o M.Duncan, 15 Taylors' Green, East Acton,
W3 - for 12 issues, 10/.)

nr3 : an article about Alperton Carton Company in which a terrible
purge of activists was made in May 69, instigated by the local
SOGAT (largest print union in Great-Britain) branch secretary.
An article about what is workers' control - news from the iron-ore
miners' strike in Sweden - strikes in Belgium

n°4 - about Metal Box (Acton) - Pilkington strike - how the workers
at Glasco's were able to break their old pay agreement and achieve
their demands without even going on strike
(a few copies available from L.I.)

SOLIDARITY NORTH LONDON (c/o H.Russel, 53A Westmoreland Road, Bromley, Kent)

A pamphlet entitled "Authoritarian conditioning, sexual repression and the Irrational in politics"

SOLIDARITY CENTRAL SCOTLAND (c/o T.Woolley, 14 West Preston St, Edinburg, or c/o L.Morris, 13 Woodlea, Kincardine-on-Forth

Informations about the Scottish bus strike in March. This article analyses the strike and the lessons to be learned by the strikers and those who gave them assistance.
(a few copies available from L.I.)

L'IDIOT INTERNATIONAL (Englis issue - 32, Paul Street, London EC2 30/- for 12 months;

Has a page of information given by Agitprop - in contact with Liberation News Service (USA) - gives in p.2 a list of addresses of local left papers.

AGITPROP 160 North Gower Street, NW1

Red Notes May/June 70

Red Notes stop press about sit-in strikes in Australia - strikes at United Wire Ltd, Edinburgh.

Directory a list of addresses and telephone of groups and organisations of interest to Left activists.

BIG FLAME Merseyside rank and file newspaper, 78 Clarendon Road, Wallasey, Cheshire.

n°7, July 70 -6 d.- contains an article about the new union which is being created by glassworkers of Pilkington, deceived by the GMWU.

a few copies of issues 3,4,5, 6, 7, available from L.I.

HOLLAND

DAAD EN GEDACHTE (Action and Thought) Corn.Outshoornstraat 1', Amsterdam W) Postgiro 307695 - subscription : what you want.

n°5, may 70 : contains the following of a discussion with Broekmeyer about the real situation in Yougoslavia

n°6, June 70 : about Pilkington strike - Quotations from a middle-class sociologist about trade-unionism and its integration - end of the discussion with Brockmeyer - true relationship between theory and practice in class struggle and workers' movement - about postmen strike.

n°7, July 70 : about elections - the increase in union membership which is however lower than before if we consider the development of labour - "no illusions about trade-Unions" - Flint strike : informations about G.M.strike last year - discussion with anarchists about the true character of workers' struggles - about a "provo" who understands perfectly society since his origin is proletarian. A criticism of "Force des Mineurs".

ITALY

L'AUTOGESTIONE IMMEDIATA : duplicated document translated from French by the Bologna anarchist group (via Mirasole 3, Bologna) : contains a discussion about alienation and ways to fight it.

VOCE ANARCHICA bulletin of the "Galleani" anarchist group from Milan ; gives anarchist documents and sheets from Vercelli province (F.Pavese, C.P.218-17100 Savona)

LAVORANDO NOI OPERAI : from Bologna anarchists (3, via Mirasole, Bologna) taken from Porto Marghera Workers' Committee. Bears witness of the workers' consciousness and their reject of parties and organisations.

LUDD - CONSIGLI PROLETARI : mimeographed document from Councils Communist and anarcho-situationist groups - publishes the analysis "Capitalistic Utopia - tactics and strategy of developed capitalism along its tendency lines" already published in FAGI bulletin in August '70. (contacts : Gianni Armaroli, C.P.1853 - 16100 Genova.

Anarchist sheets about repression in Italy and Pinelli's case.

LINEE PER UNA RIVOLUZIONE LIBERTARIA : bulletin of the Libertarian Communists from Forli, Rimini, San Marino - second year, n°2, May 70 Via Ugolino da Forli, 3L - Forli.

POTERE OPERAIO (C.P.1411 - Milan - 1 issue : 100 L.

n°22 : 16-22 May 70 : about Fiat - Lancia - Pilkington - press release from workers' committees.

n°23 : May 23-30 70 : about Fiat, Porto Marghera, Chioggia

LOTTA CONTINUA (Via Spallanzani n°6, 20129 Milan - 1 year : 5000 L. to be paid to CCP 2/23429

n°5 December 20, 69 : about criminal attempts - workers and students' struggles.

n°8 March 24, 70 : workers and unions in Valdagno and Schio struggles

Belgian Miners' revolt - about Pirelli, Pirelli-Dunlop agreement.

supplement to n°10 : April 22, 70 - duplicated - about students' role in the renewal of struggles (a few copies available from L.I.)

n°11 : May 1st, 70 : about Fiat struggles - Pavia - Spain :

Beyond workers' committees.

supplement to n°11 May 20 : about printers' strike.

May 21 : Fiat workers' assembly - Bertone - Lancia - Porto Marghera

n°13 June 6, 70 : about Fiat - new struggles in Milan (O.M.,

Innocenti, Pirelli, Alfa-Romeo) - Bagnoli unemployed struggles - about productivity.

Sheets from Lotta Continua

U.S.A.

INDUSTRIAL WORKER, vol.6, n°4, W.N.1285 - Chicago, Ill. April 70

10 ¢

about Guardian workers' strike - Austin students' "strike".

World Labour needs a Union by Fred Champion - published the the
Industrial workers of the World - 2422 N Halstead Street, Chicago,
Ill; 60614, USA, 25 ¢

NEWS AND LETTERS : n°6, June/July 70

All pamphlets announced in L.I. N°4 have been received.

Financial situation

The system of rapid informations will have to be financed by
receiving groups.

Money received Belgium : T.L.100, J.T.35 - France : R.B.5 - C.L.10
ICC : 100 (in French francs) - Netherlands : C.B.100 BF - USA :
P.L. 1 doll. - Italy : F.P.156 BF
That is, after change : 1476 BF
Expenses : n°4 : 245, + correspondence : 130 = 375
Remained from the former issue : 227
At present : 1328 BF.

+++++